FRANCES & MARY MONTGOMERY COLLECTION-MSS 7

In the months following the United States' declaration of war with Japan, thousands of Japanese-Americans who resided on the country's west coast were told to evacuate their homes and resettle in communities managed by the United States government. One such community was the Gila River Relocation Center. From 1942-1945, Frances & Mary Montgomery were teachers at Butte High School located at Gila River. Various artifacts, newspapers, yearbooks and correspondence were collected and donated by the Montgomery sisters so others may learn about the history they lived through (1942-1983).

The collection consists of 7 boxes (4 linear feet). Provenance: Donated to the Arizona Historical Society in 2012 by the Arizona Historical

Foundation.

Yearbooks:

Butte High School Yearbook *Year's Flight* (1943-1945); Poston High School Yearbook *Post Ano* (1944).

FM MSS-7 FRANCES AND MARY MONTGOMERY COLLECTION

| Box 1 | Folder # 1 | Folder Title Frances Montgomery Correspondence | Inclusive Dates 1943-1944 |
|--------------|----------------------|---|----------------------------------|
| 1 | 2 | Frances to Mary Montgomery. Letters | 1945 |
| 1 | 3 | Explanatory letters from Frances, Mary and Robert Montgomery | 1983 |
| 1 | 4 | Letters to Mary Montgomery from former students Esther_, Ben Ehara, Hiroko_, Hoover, and Toshiko Imamura | 1944-1945 |
| 1 | 5 | Letters to Mary Montgomery from former students Fumiko Kawasaki, Tom Kitaguchi, and Fumio Kodani | 1943, 1945 |
| 1 | 6 | Letters to Mary Montgomery from Pablo Komuro, former student | 1945-1947 |
| 1 | 7 | Letters to Mary Montgomery from Miki Koyama, former student | 1944-1947, 1972 |

| Box 1 Continued | | | |
|-----------------|----|---|----------------------|
| 1 | 8 | Letters to Mary Montgomery from former students Holly Matsuda, Mrs. T. Misumi, Thomas Miyasaki, Tadao Migimoto, and T. Nomachi | 1942-1946, 1980-1981 |
| 1 | 9 | Letters to Mary Montgomery from Clare Nishikawa, former student | 1943-1945 |
| 1 | 10 | Letters to Mary Montgomery from Kiyo Tsuchiyama and H. Yoshigai | 1944-1946 |
| 1 | 11 | Letters to Mary Montgomery from Nagashi Yamamoto, former student | 1942-1947 |
| 1 | 12 | Letters to Mary Montgomery from Eugene Yamamoto, former student, and from Mr. and Mrs. T. Yamamoto, former acquaintance | |
| 1 | 13 | Letters to Mary Montgomery from Takiji Yukawa, former student | 1944-1947, 1972-1977 |
| 1 | 14 | Holiday greeting messages from former students and friends | N.D. |
| 1 | 15 | AMERICAN JAPANESE by Art Akamatsu (?), a three page manuscript given to Frances Montgomery | N . D. |
| 1 | 16 | Japanese grammar lessons | N.D. |
| 1 | 17 | Clippings, ephemera | N.D. |
| 1 | 18 | POSTON PROGRESS | 1943 |
| Box 2 | | | |
| 2 | 1 | Background of Relocation Program | N.D. |
| 2 | 2 | President Franklin Roosevelt's Executive Order authorizing the Secretary of War to Prescribe military areas, February 20, 1942 | 1942 |
| 2 | 3 | Carl Hayden/Montgomery correspondence | N.D. |

| Box 2 Continued | | | |
|-----------------|----|--|------------|
| 2 | 4 | Facts about War Relocation Authority Supplementary Statement by Dillon S. Mye | N.D. er |
| 2 | 5 | Japanese Groups and Associations in the U.S. in 1943 | N.D. |
| 2 | 6 | Segregation Conference | 1943 |
| 2 | 7 | Kibei Problems | N.D. |
| 2 | 8 | Nisei Assimilation | 1942-1943 |
| 2 | 9 | Background history of the Japanese | N.D. |
| 2 | 10 | House Bill 187 | N.D. |
| 2 | 11 | Military Police | N.D. |
| 2 | 13 | Nisei Soldiers. Various articles | N.D. |
| 2 | 14 | Resettlement | N.D. |
| 2 | 15 | Miscellaneous articles | N.D. |
| D 4 | | | |
| Box 3 3 | 1 | Community Management Division, Education Section. Education Program | 1942-1945 |
| 3 | 2 | Community School forum | 1943 |
| 3 | 3 | Proposed Curriculum Procedures | 1942 |
| 3 | 4 | Butte High School Constitution | N.D. |
| 3 | 5 | Biology Experiments | N.D. |
| 3 | 6 | Biology Experiments – Chizuko,Fukawa and Yoshiharu Shimasaki | N.D. |
| 3 | 7 | Biology Experiments – various students | N.D. |
| 3 | 8 | Girls League | N.D. |
| 3 | 9 | Commencement Programs | N.D. |

| Box 3 | Continued | | |
|---------|-----------|--|------|
| 3 | 10 | DESERT SENTINEL | 1943 |
| 3 | 11 | DESERT SENTINEL | 1943 |
| 3 | 12 | DESERT SENTINEL | 1945 |
| 3 | 13 | SECOND YEAR AT GILA | 1944 |
| Box 4 | Oversized | Bird Lapel Pins (3) Brightly colored bird pins. One made by T. Yekarva; Bouquet of Flowers - white and pink flowers with green leaves, made in the Relocation Center; Wooden Clog Shoes (2 pairs). | ı |
| Box 5 5 | 1 | GILA NEWS COURIER, October 1942 | 1942 |
| | - | | |
| 5 | 2 | GILA NEWS COURIER, November- December 1942 | 1942 |
| 5 | 3 | GILA NEWS COURIER, January 1943 | 1943 |
| 5 | 4 | GILA NEWS COURIER, February 1943 | 1943 |
| 5 | 5 | GILA NEWS COURIER, March 1943 | 1943 |
| 5 | 6 | GILA NEWS COURIER, April 1943 | 1943 |
| 5 | 7 | GILA NEWS COURIER, May 1943 | 1943 |
| 5 | 8 | GILA NEWS COURIER, June-July 1943 | 1943 |
| 5 | 9 | GILA NEWS COURIER, August 1943 | 1943 |
| 5 | 10 | GILA NEWS COURIER, September 1943 | 1943 |
| Box 6 | | | |
| 6 | 1 | GILA NEWS COURIER, October 1943 | 1943 |
| 6 | 2 | GILA NEWS COURIER, November 1943 | 1943 |
| 6 | 3 | GILA NEWS COURIER, December 1943 | 1943 |

| Box 6 Continued | | | |
|-----------------|----|-------------------------------------|--------|
| 6 | 4 | GILA NEWS COURIER, January 1944 | 1944 |
| 6 | 5 | GILA NEWS COURIER, February 1944 | 1944 |
| 6 | 6 | GILA NEWS COURIER, March 1944 | 1944 |
| 6 | 7 | GILA NEWS COURIER, April 1944 | 1944 |
| 6 | 8 | GILA NEWS COURIER, May 1944 | 1944 |
| | | | |
| Box 7 7 | 1 | GILA NEWS COURIER, June 1944 | 1944 |
| 7 | 2 | GILA NEWS COURIER, July 1944 | 1944 |
| 7 | 3 | GILA NEWS COURIER, August 1944 | 1944 |
| 7 | 4 | GILA NEWS COURIER, September 1944 | 1944 |
| 7 | 5 | GILA NEWS COURIER, October 1944 | 1944 |
| 7 | 6 | GILA NEWS COURIER, November 1944 | 1944 |
| 7 | 7 | GILA NEWS COURIER, December 1944 | 1944 |
| 7 | 8 | GILA NEWS COURIER, January 1945 | 1945 |
| 7 | 9 | GILA NEWS COURIER, February 1945 | 1945 |
| 7 | 10 | GILA NEWS COURIER, March-April 1945 | 5 1945 |
| 7 | 11 | GILA NEWS COURIER, May 1945 | 1945 |
| 7 | 12 | GILA NEWS COURIER, June 1945 | 1945 |